

連邦政府・管轄州政府による発表（4月23日付）

【カナダ全般】

（23日）11時15分、トルドー首相が定例記者会見を行ったところ、同要旨は以下のとおり。

- 新型コロナウイルスに対するワクチン開発等のため、カナダ政府は新たに11億加ドルを充てる。その内訳はワクチン研究等に1億1500万ドル、臨床試験に6億6200万ドル、症状変化のモデリング・テストに3億5000万ドル。現在カナダでは毎日2万のテストを行っているが、更に増やす必要がある。
- ケベック州等の長期介護施設へのカナダ軍の派遣を認めたが、これは長期的な問題解決に資するものではない。危機後に介護施設において問題が発生した理由を究明しなければならない。
- （アジア系住民に対する不寛容な姿勢・事案が見られることについて問われ、）カナダで人種差別は認めない。

【ケベック州】

（23日）13時、ルソー州首相が定例記者会見を行ったところ、同要旨は以下のとおり。

- 本日の新規死亡者109名のうち、93名は長期介護施設の高齢者。ケベック州は2極化している。すなわち高齢者施設と、それ以外の制御ができていない社会。
- 自然免疫は簡単ではないが、自分（州首相）は試したいと思う。新型コロナウイルスの感染力は高いので現在は指数関数的に感染が進むが、仮に50%の人が免疫を持てば、一対一にしか感染は進まないで制御できる。
- 仮に今の自己隔離状態を続ければ、ワクチン開発まで同じ状況が続けなければならないが、恐らく2年かかるだろう。2年間も家にいて欲しいとは言えない。
- 基本は、リスクが低い人を対象にして極めて漸進的に進めること。秋に一斉に外出を始めたら状況は悪化するので、今秋に向け徐々に隔離の解除を進めていく。来週学校や企業の再開に向けた計画を示す考えである。
- （アルーダ局長）2メートルの対人距離ができない状況においては、マスクを着用する勧告を近く出す予定。しかし、法的拘束力のない形となろう。

【ニューブランズウィック州】

（23日）現地14時半、ヒッグス州首相他が記者会見を行ったところ、同要旨は以下のとおり。

NB Premier Blaine Higgs

- 30-day prescription drug refill limit decision will be overturned effective tomorrow (editors' note: Friday, April 24) to decrease the fees paid by citizens (co-pay and dispensing fees) and the number of necessary visits to the pharmacy + establishment of an NB working group to keep a close eye on the province's drug supply to make sure there are no shortages; should there be shortages, refill restrictions may be reapplied to the relevant drugs.
- Recovery plan to be presented in the coming days
 1. As announced before, the recovery will happen gradually, in phases. Moving into recovery does not mean the virus has disappeared, NB will move into its new normal.

2. Should a spike in case numbers be witnessed at some point in the future, restrictions may be reapplied. Risks must be minimized; a second wave must be avoided if possible.
3. Companies may have to reinvent the way they operate, and this could be through allowing their employees to continue working from home, establishing new systems and services, etc. Social distancing and protective equipment will have to be factored into business operations going forward.
4. As for citizens, they will have to continue to follow Public Health recommendations to prevent the spread of the virus and help avoid a second wave.
5. The criteria for a return to work (until a vaccine has been developed) must be that one is able to follow the rules and regulations as outlined by Public Health.

Removal of the 30-day limit on prescription drugs; no new cases today

https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/news/news_release.2020.04.0224.html

(州政府新型コロナウイルス関連サイト。随時更新中。)

https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/departments/ocmoh/cdc/content/respiratory_diseases/coronavirus.html

(州政府記者会見ビデオ一覧)

<https://www.youtube.com/user/gnbca/videos>

【ノバスコシア州】

(23日)現地15時、マクニール州首相他が記者会見を行ったところ、同要旨は以下のとおり。

Chief Medical Officer of Health Dr. Robert Strang

- 4 additional deaths in NS due to COVID-19 (3 residents in Northwood long-term care home in Halifax Regional Municipality, 1 resident in Harbourside Enhanced Care in Sydney); total of 16 deaths so far in NS. 5 new cases today for a total of 827 to date; 10 people in hospital, 4 in ICU; 358 people are considered recovered
- 10 licensed long-term care homes and unlicensed seniors facilities that have cases of COVID-19, with a total of 158 residents and 79 staff members infected.
- 23,731 negative tests so far; NS is the province that tests the most per capita (yesterday 921 tests were processed).
- Once the situation has stabilized in the future, a loosening of the restrictions may come, but it will be gradual.
- A plan on how to proceed in the coming weeks and months is being studied and will be shared once all parties (government and public health) agree on all points; the plan will have as a main goal to continue to protect the most vulnerable citizens and the NS healthcare system.

NS Premier Stephen McNeil

- Many people need support and comfort in these trying days: reach out to loved ones via the phone or the internet. But for those who need additional support to cope: resources are available 1. Kids Help Phone (not only for kids, also for adults, by text messages and phone at 1-800-668-6868) and 2. Mental Help Provincial Crisis Line (1-888-429-8167)

Nova Scotia Reports Four More Deaths, Fifty-five New Cases of COVID-19

<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20200423001>

La Nouvelle-Écosse annonce quatre autres décès et 55 nouveaux cas de COVID-19

<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20200423002>

(州政府新型コロナウイルス関連サイト。随時更新中。)

<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/>

【プリンスエドワードアイランド州】

(1) (23日)現地13時半, 州保健当局関係者が記者会見を行ったところ, 同要旨は以下のとおり。

- A) No new cases (over a week since last confirmed case) today, still at 26 (24 recovered). 119 new negative tests returned. Increased testing (up to 2000 tests per week) and maintaining strong screening procedures will be the key of the ease-back.
- B) Current testing list: anyone who has any symptom regardless of travel history, any admitted patients including any in ICU who are experiencing respiratory difficulty, Islanders (including healthcare providers) who have traveled outside of province, residents being admitted into long-term care, temporary foreign workers, and contacts of cases. Detailed testing criteria overview will be published online within the day.
- C) Reopening PEI in early-May will be cautious, gradual, and done carefully.
- D) Risk assessment regarding healthcare services to be reintroduced will be done by Health PEI with CPHO.
- E) Cough & Fever and Drive-thru Clinics continue at Ch' town and S' side by appointment via 811, physician, or nurse practitioner. Hospitals remain safe and accessible, and emergency care is still available via 911 or going to the ER.

(2) (23日)現地16時, 州政府閣僚が記者会見を行ったところ, 同要旨は以下のとおり。

- A) Minister Thompson announced up to \$8.8 million in support for farmers through the BRM programs (AgriStability, and AgriInsurance) for the next two years.
- B) Minister Thompson also encouraged farmers, farm families and farm workers who need them to access the mental health supports available through www.FarmersTalk.ca
- C) Minister Fox thanked DFO, PEI Fishermen's Association, and CPHO for their partnership to open the spring lobster fishery on May 15. He saluted the industry's leadership in taking new health and safety precautions with the province and CPHO to protect themselves, their coworkers and the community, adding that Islanders look forward to their first feed of lobster as PEI eases back into a new normal.

Province supporting, working with primary industries

<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/news/province-supporting-working-primary-industries>

(Guidelines) Protecting PEI Seafood Industry Workers During the COVID-19 Pandemic

<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/publication/protecting-pe-i-seafood-industry-workers-during-covid-19-pandemic>

【ニューファンドランド・ラブラドール州】

(23日)現地14時、州政府関係者が記者会見を行ったところ、同要旨は以下のとおり。

●6日連続で新規患者はゼロ。ここまでコントロールは非常に上手くいき、感染のスローダウンに成功した。

●規制緩和の段階に移行していくにあたり、州境のコントロールを更に強化。陸・海・空、全てのチェックポイントで、4月24日から健康状態申告書の提出が義務付けられ、4月27日から14日間の自主隔離計画の提出も義務付ける。

<発言引用>

Fitzgerald issued two new public health orders: effective Monday at noon, all travellers arriving in the province will be required to submit a 14-day self-isolation plan upon entering, and effective Friday at noon all travellers must fill out a health declaration form when arriving at any point of entry.

●長期化する自粛生活で精神的なサポートが必要な場合は、1-855-753-2560(週7日)や Wellness741741 のサービスを利用してほしい(<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/mental-health-and-wellness/>)。

●(どうして1ヶ月前にこのようなチェックポイントの強化をしなかったのか、という質問に対し)逆行しているように見えるかもしれないが、規制強化はあくまで規制緩和に向けて社会が動き出す為の準備である。例えば、延期された外科手術を行う段階に入るにあたり、これ以上州内にウィルスを持ち込まず、感染爆発を防ぐことが必要である。